

ETHICS IN ACTION CONFERENCE

Ethical Frontiers & Horizons: 35 Years of Bioethics on the Prairie

WEDNESDAY, MAY 3, 2023

SCHROEDER AUDITORIUM SANFORD USD MEDICAL CENTER SIOUX FALLS, SD



Welcome to the **Ethics in Action Conference**

Purpose

Welcome to the Ethics in Action Conference 2023, Ethical Frontiers & Horizons: 35 Years of Bioethics on the Prairie. The purpose of this event is to broaden the knowledge and awareness of personal, professional and system-level factors that influence the delivery of ethically attuned health care. The learner will formulate strategies for creating an ethical work environment and discover resources for addressing ethical issues in health care, navigating moral distress as it pertains to resilience, self-care and personal growth.

35 Years of Bioethics on the Prairie (The History of the DeGroot Center):

- Name common ethical issues that prompted the field of bioethics and the birth of the DeGroot Center.
- Define the terms (covenant and kindness) in relationship to medicine.
- Recognize the microethics in everyday medical encounters.

Protect Patient Rights, Reduce Medical Errors and Improve Health Care Quality: Moving from Informed Consent to Shared Decision Making:

- Describe the history and central principles of informed consent.
- Appreciate how often patients remain uninformed and under-informed about the treatment they are receiving.
- Distinguish informed consent from shared decision making.

Lived Ethics: Stories from 35 Years of Bioethics on the Prairie - Discussion Panel and Q&A:

• Identify and explore personal and communal resources that equip individuals in identifying and addressing ethical issues in medicine.

Continuing Medical Education Credit Information

ANCC Nursing Contact Hours: Sanford Health is accredited as a provider of nursing continuing professional development by the American Nurses Credentialing Center's Commission on Accreditation.

A maximum of 6.25 ANCC contact hours

Social Work Hours: Sanford Health is an approved provider by the North Dakota Board of Social Work Examiners. A maximum of 6.25 Social Work contact hours awarded (Approved Provider #56). These North Dakota Social Work contact hours apply towards ethics hours.

This organization, Sanford Health approval ID #1021, is approved as a provider for continuing education by the: South Dakota Board of Social Work Examiners. Social Workers will receive a maximum of 6.25 continuing education clock hours for participating in this course.

NAB/NCERS Participant Hours: This program has been approved for Continuing Education for 6.25 total participant hours by NAB/NCERS—Approval #20240502-6.25-A92011-DL.

Presence or Absence of Relevant Financial Relationship(s) for Planners & Faculty/Content Specialist(s)

• None of the planners and presenters for this educational activity have relevant financial relationship(s) to disclose with ineligible companies whose primary business is producing, marketing, selling, re-selling or distributing health care products used by or on patients.

Off-label Use

- Should a presentation include discussion related to a product(s) used for a purpose other than that for which it was approved by the Food & Drug Administration, the presenter is responsible for disclosing this information.
- Educational content integrity is maintained, and bias prevented through adherence to the Standards for Integrity and Independence in Accredited Continuing Education as outlined by ACCME and ANCC.

Agenda

8-8:25 a.m	Registration
8:25-8:40 a.m	Welcome: History of Ethics in Action Gretchen M. Spars, MDiv, MA, HEC-C and Emily Leuthold, BSN, RN
8:40-9:10 a.m	35 Years of Bioethics on the Prairie Jerome W. Freeman, MD, FACP
9:10-9:15 a.m	BREAK
9:15-11:15 a.m	Ethical Frontiers & Horizons: Protect Patient Rights, Reduce Medical Errors and Improve Health Care Quality: Moving from Informed Consent to Shared Decision Making Thaddeus Mason Pope, JD, PhD, HEC-C
11:15 a.m-Noon	LUNCH
Noon-12:15 p.m.	Welcome: Themes and Trends Over 35 Years Gretchen M. Spars, MDiv, MA, HEC-C and Emily Leuthold, RN, BSN
12:15-1:15 p.m.	When Surrogates Cross the Line: How to Challenge Substitute Decision Makers Thaddeus Mason Pope, JD, PhD, HEC-C
1:15-1:45 p.m.	A Curious Mess: Listening, Living and Being Melissa Hiatt, MA
1:45-1:55 p.m.	BREAK
1:55-2:25 p.m.	Inclusive Medicine Anne Dilenschneider, PhD, QMHP
2:25-2:55 p.m.	Clinical Ethics in Pediatric Medicine Daniel Mark, MD
2:55-3 p.m.	BREAK
3-3:30 p.m.	The Progression of Modern Assisted Reproductive Technologies Tiffany Von Wald, MD, MPH
3:30-4:15 p.m.	Discussion Panel: Lived Ethics: Stories from 35 Years of Bioethics on the Prairie Jerome W. Freeman, MD, FACP; Thaddeus Mason Pope, JD, PhD, HEC-C; Melissa Hiatt, MA; Anne Dilenschneider, PhD, QMHP; Daniel Mark, MD; Tiffany Von Wald, MD, MPH; Lora Black, MPH, RN, OCN, CCRP;

Marin Schaefer, MSN, APRN-CNP; Gretchen M. Spars, MA, MDiv, HEC-C

DeGroot Center

35 Years of Bioethics on the Prairie

"...the arena of medical ethics offers health care professionals a major challenge to become more active participants in the ethical decisions society is making and will continue to make."

Jerome W. Freeman, MD, FACP – Founding Director

The DeGroot Center for Bioethics, Humanities and the Healing Arts is a resource in ethics consultation and ethics education for Sanford Medical Center Sioux Falls employees, students and area community members. Formal ethics involvement at Sanford Health (then Sioux Valley Hospital) was initiated in 1984 with the forming of the hospital's first bioethics committee. The committee had a multidisciplinary composition and continues today as an active institutional ethics committee.

In 1987, the Center was founded as a response to the growing interest and emphasis on ethics in health care. The Center name has evolved from the Center for Biomedical Ethics (1987) to the Center for Ethics and Caring (1992) to the DeGroot Center: Bioethics, Humanities, and the Healing Arts (current).

Today, the Abel and Norma DeGroot Endowment for Bioethics, Humanities and the Healing Arts supports the Center's commitment to providing patients, family members and hospital staff with assistance in addressing ethical issues that may arise before and during medical care. For 35 years, the DeGroot Center has provided bioethics education (both staff and student education), clinical ethics consultation services, integrative health services, hospital ethics committee leadership and community education, while partnering with interdisciplinary teams and leadership.

The Center has evolved into a shared community endeavor. One of the major successes of the DeGroot Center has been the fostering of institutional relationships. Center activities are supported by Sanford Health USD Medical Center, the University of South Dakota (USD) Sanford School of Medicine, Augustana University and the Good Samaritan Society. The DeGroot Center works in conjunction with the USD Sanford School of Medicine where the Department of Neurosciences has established a section on ethics and humanities. This section provides a four-year curriculum in ethics for medical students, a certificate in bioethics for medical school students, and sponsors various projects and leadership opportunities.

The Abel and Norma DeGroot Endowment for Bioethics, Humanities and the Healing Arts funds support the ongoing efforts of the DeGroot Center and affords the opportunity to invite renowned national and international speakers. Today's conference is supported by the Abel and Norma DeGroot Endowment for Bioethics, Humanities and the Healing Arts.



Jerome W. Freeman, MD, is the chair of the Department of Neurosciences at USD Sanford School of Medicine and has a clinical neurology practice at Sanford Health. He has long been involved in teaching and writing about biomedical ethics issues. He is the founding director the DeGroot Center and established the Section of Ethics and Humanities at the medical school in 1995. Dr. Freeman has multiple publications dealing with biomedical ethics and topics in neurology.

Keynote Speaker



Thaddeus Mason Pope, JD, PhD, HEC-C, is a foremost expert on medical law and clinical ethics. He focuses on patient rights and health care decision making, especially at the end of life. Previously both a Fulbright Canada Research Chair in Health Law, Policy and Ethics at the University of Ottawa, and a visiting scholar at the Brocher Foundation in Switzerland, Pope is now a professor at Mitchell Hamline School of Law in Saint Paul, Minnesota. While Professor Pope serves in a range of consulting capacities, he has been particularly influential through extensive high-impact scholarship. Ranked among the top 20 most cited health law scholars in the United States, Pope has over 250 publications in law, medicine and bioethics publications. Prior to joining academia, Professor Pope practiced at Arnold & Porter and clerked on the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit. Pope earned a JD and PhD from Georgetown University.

Protect Patient Rights, Reduce Medical Errors and Improve Health Care Quality: Moving from Informed Consent to Shared Decision Making:

• Describe the history and central principles of informed consent.

Distinguish informed consent from shared decision making.

• Appreciate how often patients remain uninformed and under-informed about the treatment they are receiving.

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Thaddeus Mason Pope, JD, PhD, HEC-C

Mitchell Hamline School of Law

When Surrogates Cross the Line: How to Challenge Substitute Decision Makers

- Distinguish the decision making standards that surrogates should employ when making decisions for incapacitated patients.
- Recognize when it is appropriate to challenge surrogates who fail to follow applicable decision making standards.
- Understand how to resolve three increasingly prevalent situations in which surrogates may act outside the scope of their authority: (1) brain death, (2) non-beneficial treatment and (3) faith healing.

Melissa Hiatt, MA

Director of Women's Programming at EmBe

A	Curious	Mess:	Listening,	Living	and	Being
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- Consider curiosity and its role in medicine (curious questions, leadership and boundaries).
- Identify contextual features (i.e., religion, culture, lived experience and community) that influence the delivery of ethically attuned health care.

Anne Dilenschneider, PhD, QMHP, LPC-MH (SD), LMHC (IA), LPCC (MN), LCPC (KS)

WPATH Certified Gender Specialist & Mentor New Idea Counseling

Inclusive Medicine

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patients and co	serve as an advocate and ally for tran lleagues.	

Daniel Mark, MD

Pediatric Palliative Care PRISM

Clinical Ethics in Pediatric Medicine

- Distinguish pediatric decision-making from adult decision-making: informed consent, parental permission and child assent.
- Appraise truth-telling in pediatric clinical ethics: withholding information, disclosure and conversation.

Tiffany VonWald, MD, MPH

Physician in Reproductive Endocrinology and Infertility

 he Progression of Modern Assisted Reproductive Technology Understand the history of technological advances in reproductive medicine. Indicate the ethical dilemmas of modern assisted reproductive technology (In Vitro Fertilization, Pr-implantation Genetic Testing, and 3rd Party Reproduction). 				

Lived Ethics: Stories from 35 Years of Bioethics on the Prairie - Discussion Panel and Q&A

• Identify and explore personal and communal resources that equip individuals in identifying and addressing ethical issues in medicine.



Facilitator:
Gretchen M. Spars,
MA, MDiv, HEC-C
DeGroot Center, Ethicist



Panelist
Tiffany VonWald, MD, MPH
Physician in Reproductive
Endocrinology and Infertility



Panelist
Thaddeus Mason Pope,
JD, PhD, HEC-C
Mitchell Hamline School of Law



Panelist
Anne Dilenschneider,
PhD, QMHP, LPC-MH (SD), LMHC
(IA), LPCC (MN),
LCPC (KS) WPATH
New Idea Counseling



Panelist
Melissa Hiatt, MA
Director of Women's
Programming at EmBe



Panelist Lora Black, RN, MPH, OCN, CCRP Executive Director, Clinical Research



Panelist
Daniel Mark, MD
Pediatric Palliative Care
PRISM team



Panelist
Marin Schaefer
MSN, APRN-CNP
Sanford Palliative Medicine



Panelist
Jerome W. Freeman, MD, FACP
Founding director the DeGroot Center and
Chair of the Department of Neurosciences
at USD Sanford School of Medicine



Recognition and thanks to all those who make this conference possible!

The 21st Ethics in Action conference is sponsored by the DeGroot Center: Bioethics, Humanities and the Healing Arts, and the Sanford Nursing Ethics Committee, with the ongoing support of Sanford Medical Center Nursing Administration. Extra recognition is extended to the contributions of the greater Sanford Medical Center team including volunteers, Sanford Valet, Guest Services, Food Services, IT, Maintenance, Environmental Services, our marketing team and the Learning, Education and Development (LEAD) Center. We'd like to thank all conference attendees for helping us celebrate the 35th anniversary of the DeGroot Center!

Special appreciation is due to the Abel and Norma DeGroot Endowment for Ethics and Caring at the Sanford Foundation for their enduring generosity and financial commitment to the DeGroot Center and its mission, which makes this conference possible.

2023 Ethics in Action Planning Committee

Gretchen M. Spars, MA, MDiv, HEC-C

DeGroot Center, Ethicist

Emily Leuthold, RN, BSN

DeGroot Center, Nurse Ethicist

Amber Allen, MSN, CPHQ, OCN

DeGroot Center, Lead

Rochelle Holloway, MSW, CSW-PIP, HEC-C

DeGroot Center, Ethicist

Karen Lopez-Amaya

DeGroot Center, Administrative Assistant

Krystal Weber, RN

Sanford Nursing Ethics Committee Chair

Sally Sheley, RN-BAN

Sanford Nursing Ethics Committee Co-Chair

Cindy Horst, BSN, RN

Sanford Nursing Ethics Committee Co-Chair

Nancy Van Heerde, RN

Sanford Nursing Ethics Committee Member

Kathleen Manning, MS, RN

Learning, Education and Development (LEAD) Center, ANCC Nurse Planner

Stay in Touch!

The DeGroot Center is committed to supporting ethically-attuned care and treatment in health care settings, and to providing educational opportunities for Sanford Health employees, students in the health professions and the greater Sioux Falls community. In conjunction with the Wegner Health Sciences Information Center, the DeGroot Center provides access to literature and periodicals devoted to the study and understanding of ethics as it applies to medicine. The range of topics the DeGroot Center addresses continues to expand to reflect technological advances in medicine and science which challenge our values and generate ethical dilemmas.

To receive the DeGroot Center newsletter and be kept up to date on future events, please contact Karen at karen.lopez-amaya@sanfordhealth.org.

Upcoming Events Celebrating 35 Years of Bioethics on the Prairie

For additional event details, please contact Gretchen Spars at gretchen.spars@sanfordhealth.org.

Friday, June 2, 2023 | 7 a.m.

First Friday Movie Morning

Friday, October 6, 2023 | 7 a.m.

First Friday Roundtable Discussion Lora Black, RN, MPH, OCN, CCRP: Research Ethics

September 13 - November 15, 2023 | 9 a.m.-11 a.m.

Embedded Ethics Fall 2023 (In-house staff ethics education)

SANF: PRD HEALTH